

PROFEX SZAKNYELVI VIZSGA

B1(alapfok) – angol nyelv
Írásban teljesítendő
Olvasáskészség



vizsgázó sorszáma:

MINTATESZT

Olvassa el a két szöveget és az olvasott szöveg alapján oldja meg a két feladatlapot.

Elérhető pontszám: 20 pont

Figyelem! A vizsga akkor lehet sikeres, ha a vizsgázó részegységenként legalább 40%-ot teljesít.

Végző megoldásként csak a tintával írt változatot fogadjuk el.

Kérjük, hogy jól gondolja meg a választát, mivel bármilyen válaszmódosítás esetén válasza érvénytelen.

MEGOLDÓKULCS

FELADATLAP

1. szöveg

Heat rash

1. Your skin is your last line of defense from the outside world. It protects you from infections, chemical exposures, and harmful ultraviolet light. It also helps regulate the temperature inside your body by producing sweat. Sweat on your skin comes from sweat glands located all over your body (except in your fingers, toenails, and ear canals). These small glands are regulated by the brain and produce sweat that comes to the surface via ducts on your skin, which then evaporates and helps cool you down.

2. Heat rash is a mild inflammation of clogged sweat ducts. The rash is characterized by small, raised bumps spread evenly across small patches of skin.

3. The common symptoms of heat rash include a fine, bumpy, itchy rash, skin burning, and a "prickly" feeling (like something is crawling on the skin). The most common body parts affected are areas commonly exposed to the sun such as the hands, face, neck, and elbow folds.

4. Some situations can make heat rash more likely, these include:

- Newborns or infants
- Elderly people
- Living in hot and humid climates
- Working in hot, confined spaces where sweat and dirt are prevalent

Forrás: http://www.medicinenet.com/heat_rash_pictures_slideshow/article.htm

Szavak száma: 196

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1. A szövegrészek tartalmát összefoglaló kifejezéseket (a-f) rendelje hozzá a megfelelő bekezdésekhez úgy, hogy a bekezdéseket jelölő számot a táblázat megfelelő helyére írja. Figyelem, 2 kifejezés nem rendelhető egyik bekezdéshez sem.

(4 pont)

a	the symptoms of heat rash	3
b	types of heat rash	
c	the causes of heat rash	
d	the definiton of heat rash	2
e	the functions of heat rash	1
f	risk factors for heat rash	4

2. Egészítse ki az alábbi táblázatot / ágrajzot a szöveg alapján. Válaszaiban kijelölt helyenként **egyetlen** angol szót használjon.

(6 pont)

the skin protects you from:	another function of the skin:	sweat is conveyed to the surface of the skin via:	Heat rash can be characterized by:	the symptoms of heat rash include:	babies and old people:
exposure to sun light	regulating/ regulate body temperature	sweat ducts	small bumps on the surface of the skin	itchy/ bumpy and burning rashes	are more likely to get heat rash

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MEGOLDÓKULCS FELADATLAP 2. szöveg Crohn's disease

Crohn's disease is an inflammatory bowel disease (IBD). It causes inflammation of the lining of your digestive tract, which can lead to abdominal pain, severe diarrhea and even malnutrition.

Signs and symptoms of Crohn's disease can range from mild to severe and may develop gradually or come on suddenly. You may also have periods of time when you have no signs or symptoms (remission). When the disease is active, signs and symptoms may include: diarrhea, intensified cramping, abdominal pain, bright red blood or darker blood mixed with stool, small sores developing into ulcers in the intestine and mouth as well, reduced appetite and weight loss.

The exact cause of Crohn's disease remains unknown. Previously, diet and stress were suspected, but now doctors know that although these factors may aggravate existing Crohn's disease, they don't cause it. Now, researchers believe that a number of factors, such as heredity and a malfunctioning immune system play a role in the development.

Crohn's disease is diagnosed only after ruling out other possible causes, including irritable bowel syndrome (IBS), diverticulitis and colon cancer. To help confirm a diagnosis of Crohn's disease, you may have blood tests, fecal occult blood test, colonoscopy, CT, MRI, and endoscopy.

Source: <http://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/crohns-disease>
(200 szó)

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1. Karikázza be az **egyetlen** helyes megoldás számát a szöveg alapján.

(4 pont)

1.1. In people with Crohn's disease remission

1.1.1. is very rare.

1.1.2. can also happen.

1.1.3. is very common.

1.1.4. can never happen.

1.2. Symptoms of the disease may include include

1.2.1. abdominal pain and sores but no frequency and consistency problems of defecation.

1.2.2. blood in the stool without diarrhoea and ulceration of the oral mucosa.

1.2.3. problems with the stool, colicky pain, sores in the mouth and in the intestine, poor appetite and weight reduction.

1.2.4. diarrhoea, abdominal pain, increased appetite and weight gain.

1.3. The cause of the disease

1.3.1. is well-known.

1.3.2. is still not known.

1.3.3. remains well understood.

1.3.4. include diet and stress.

1.4.1. Crohn's disease is often caused by irritable bowel syndrome (IBS).

1.4.2. The differential diagnosis of Crohn's disease includes IBS, diverticulitis and colon cancer.

1.4.3. Abdominal pain, severe diarrhoea and malnutrition often cause Crohn's disease.

1.4.4. Irritable bowel syndrome (IBS), diverticulitis and colon cancer are often caused by Crohn's disease.

2. Egészítse ki az alábbi összefoglaló szöveget **egyetlen** odaillő angol szóval.

(6 pont)

In Crohn's disease the **1) lining** of the intestines is inflamed. This condition may **2) lead** to pain in the abdomen, serious **3) diarrhoea** as well as malnutrition. The onset of the disease can be gradual or **4) sudden.** Some factors, such as **5) diet** and stress, may aggravate Crohn's disease. A combination of exams, lab tests, and imaging studies are necessary to make the **6) diagnosis.**